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RoxyLabs Up 83% in IPO

Local company surges; typography credited

NEW YORK — RoxyLabs, the local chewtoy manufacturer, had a spectacular first day on the NASDAQ. Shares of RoxyLabs, priced at \$20 each, rose to a high of \$40.25 before closing at \$36.60. RoxyLabs ended the day with a market capitalization of close to \$517 billion, making it very prestigious.

CEO Vanessa Manganese took the news in stride. "Our performance today shows that investors believe in our strategy of taking a scientifically insignificant product and surrounding it with a lot of hype and unverifiable claims," she said. "And of course, impressive typography."

NEXT PAGE



— THE SUPERBLY SATISFYING SANS SERIF—
DESIGNED BY MATTHEW BUTTERICK

AVAILABLE EXCLUSIVELY AT MBTYPE.COM

CRITIC AT LARGE: HADLEIGH GOFF-PLINKINGTON

Angeleno Society Demolishes "Helicopters"

The Angeleno Society went down in flames this past Friday with the debut of Michael Broderick's new play *Black Helicopters*.

How bad is it? By the end of the first act, merely bad would've been a welcome kindness. By the end of the second act, the audience, myself included, was reconsidering the value of free speech in our society.

Broderick (directing, to use an optimistic term, from his own script) stars as Potiphar Tewkesbury, a character who is himself a playwright and director. Autobiographical? You might think so, except that the play is set—inexplicably, unbearably—in the year 2605. This serves largely as a pretext for the cast to wear no **> CONTYD ON PAGE 9**

IS IT ART?	9
BUSINESS 1	6A-18
SPORTS & LEISURE	23-27
COMICS / CROSSWORD	34%
PETUNIA'S BAD ADVICE	41

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CLARITY, PERSONALITY, SIMPLICITY, WARMTH.

William Zinsser, in his 1976 book On Writing Well, identified these as the four indispensable qualities of great writing. Why indispensable? Because the best writing is an expression of the writer's humanity. These qualities allow that humanity to shine through. As a writer, I find Zinsser's argument persuasive. ᄎ As a typographer, I find that his argument analogizes well to design. The designer's role is to take mundane items and fill them with warmth and humanity. For instance, a font. What is it, really? Just a set of tiny black shapes. Yet, as every reader knows, those little shapes can express a huge range of emotions and possibilities. 🚣 This contrast between constraints and possibilities is what anchors my enduring fascination with typography. Type possesses a strange magic. One reason I embark on new type-design projects is to understand that magic better. 🚣 Another reason is to have some better fonts. **CONCOURSE** is my first new sans serif design in nearly 20 years. Hopefully, I've learned a few things. A Perhaps most important among them is that drawing letters is the lowest form of type design. The magic inhabits the spaces in between—on the page, but also between us as readers & writers. Type builds a bridge that spans time and space, that connects us through the written word, that lets us share warmth and humanity. There's nothing else like it. MB



SPINNAKER LOUNGE \star VISTAMAR HOTEL \star THURS JAN 15 NEW ALBUM ON SHMUDDLE RECORDS AVAILABLE NOW

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GOOD ART SHOULD ELICIT A RESPONSE OF 'HUH? WOW!' AS OPPOSED TO 'WOW! HUH?' FD RUSCHA

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QUARTERLY MEMBERS' EVENT

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WEDS SEPT 29 7:30 PM

IT'S THE BANTAMWEIGHT
BATTLE OF THE SEASON

Solomon 'Ice' Berg

THIS SCRAPPY FIGHTER FROM MAINE

HAS IMPROVED GREATLY SINCE

RECENT HUMILIATIONS.

· vs. —

El Quetzal

THE MYSTERY MAN FROM ZIHUATENEJO
IS ALMOST UNDEFEATED AND
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If you don't get your type warm it will be ... no use at all for setting down warm human ideas.

I'd like to make a type ... so full of blood and personality that it would jump at you.

W. A. DWIGGINS

THE GEOMETRIC SANS SERIF TYPEFACE has been a staple of the typographer's toolkit for nearly a hundred years. The first in the category was Erbar, the 1922 face that inspired dozens of others, including the still ubiquitous Gill Sans and Futura. In the late 1920s, Erbar also inspired American designer W. A. Dwiggins to create Metro.

Born in 1880, Dwiggins started out as a book designer and illustrator. He's credited with coining the term "graphic designer" in 1922. He would go on to become an influential type designer too.

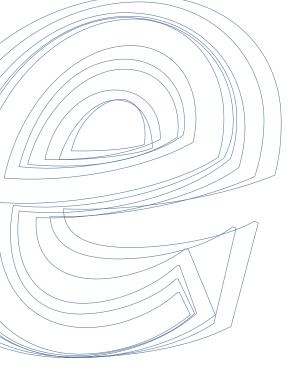
Metro, his first typeface, unabashedly rode on the coattails of the trendsetting geometric sans serifs from Europe. But Dwiggins considered those faces to be overly rigid. His goal for Metro was to blend the geometric style with more warmth and personality.

My affection for Metro, however, began long before I'd learned the name Dwiggins. As a teenager, I discovered *Spy* magazine. *Spy*—as designed by Stephen Doyle and Alexander Isley—opened my eyes to typography. The two fonts *Spy* used the most were Garamond #3 and Metro. I totally had a crush on them. (Still do.)

It was the '80s, however, so *Spy* was using the earliest digital version of Metro, which had many shortcomings. I always hoped that some Dwiggins fan—and among American type designers, there are many—would create a reconsidered version of Metro.

No one did. So I began designing Concourse, with the idea of reviving the original Metro.

What I like about Metro, and the other geometric sans serifs of its era, is their unusual adaptability. They can come across as historical or modern, depending on how they're used. Like the best dinner-party guests, they add personality to the conversation without dominating it. This is why they remain valuable tools for typographers.



GARTER AVERSE RECITE TRIBAL ESTATE REELED

But when I studied samples of Metro, a funny thing happened. Though there was much I liked (e.g., its distinctive figures), there was also much I disliked (e.g., its ungainly lowercase). The disappointing truth emerged—as it often does with teenage enthusiasms—that the reality of Metro didn't measure up to my idealized memories.

Sorry, Metro. It's not you. It's me.

But parting ways with Metro sharpened the design brief for Concourse: it would be a sans family that drew on my affection for Metro and its era, but that didn't skimp on versatility, warmth, or personality. For instance—

↑ Six weights. In many of today's sans families, intermediate weights are made by mathematical interpolation. This buys consistency, but to my eye, comes at the cost of too much personality. So I drew each weight of Concourse individually, to elicit more personality—elegance at the lighter end, cheerfulness at the heavier end.

- ↑ Small caps. Sans serifs look great in all-cap settings. So why are small caps such a rare feature in sans serif families? Concourse has small caps for all six weights.
- ◆ Real italics. Traditionally, sans serif italics are based on sloped versions of the regular styles. This approach makes them less useful for emphasis. It's also a little dull. I took a more vigorous approach with Concourse's italics, adding flared ends and sharpened bowls that add contrast and visual interest.



\$163% €2.08 £3% #4

names names names names

- ↑ Duplexing. In type, duplexing means matching the widths between styles so that each character occupies the same space on the page. This way, you can easily change the weight and style without affecting your layout. In Concourse, weights 2, 3, 4, and 6 are duplexed to each other. (For this reason, the three lighter weights all use weight 6 as their bold style by default.) Every italic is also duplexed to its roman, including weights 7 and 8.
- ◆ Stylistic sets. I checked—there's no rule that says a font always has to look the same. So Concourse has groups of alternate glyphs that are invoked via OpenType stylistic sets. Use them as ready-made options for text and display, or as a construction kit to assemble your own creative variations. (More samples on the next page.)

- ↑ Figures & fractions. Concourse has lining figures by default, but also oldstyle, proportional, tabular, superscript, and subscript figures, plus a full set of single-digit fractions.
- **Widely compatible**. Concourse can be used with nearly all modern document-layout programs, from InDesign to Pages to Microsoft Office, Windows or Mac.
- **No-hassle embedding**. The standard license allows Concourse to be embedded in PDFs, e-books, apps, and websites—no extra charge.

Major & Ray Quit Golfing Major & Ray Quit Golfing Major & Ray Quit Golfing



926 PAPER ST · LOS ANGELES CA · 90027

Pedro Hyacinth MegaBankers Inc. 1534 S. Broadway New York NY 10041

Dear Mr. Hyacinth:

RoxyLabs, the leading chew-toy research facility in the Western Los Feliz area, is looking for a banking partner to help us consider *strategic business alternatives* and *venture financing*.

Of course, we're familiar with your work on the ChickenTreats.com IPO last quarter. I think you will find that RoxyLabs is **uniquely well positioned** to leverage its competitive advantage in multiple market segments.

With very best wishes for the upcoming holiday,

VANESSA MANGANESE

CEO, ROXYLABS

VANESSA MANGANESE

CEO & CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD VANESSA@ROXYLABS.COM (323) 555-2668 X59



RoxyLabs

926 PAPER ST · LOS ANGELES CA · 90027

& Arrow Brill

Plinkington ignment

re has unleashed aps most misbeir great city: the lar & Grill.

foul would be to No, Fye doesn't crashes through worst restaurant n hemisphere.

would get you to s unmitigated din the water. It's te pink. Who ever this how they do ly? I doubt it.

nches every dish flavorless sauce make it stop?
e is the location, u're coming back ll. Otherwise, if any choice at all, far away.

place that only serves sushi and doughnuts? Down the hatch, I guess, because it's delicious. Hamachi roll with coconut-chocolate glaze.

The Thirsty Monster ***1/2

Top floor, Hotel RNA (323-555-2663)

This midtown hotspot is the latest from nightclub impresario J. B. Amberton. Party up, then walk it off. *Water; chicken nibbles*.

Hans Blix Pizza ⋆

432 Bismuth St. @ 14th (213-555-6758)

No, the owner is not the former UN weapons inspector. Though he gets that a lot. Delicious slices served in the traditional Swedish style. Braised reindeer with pesto; "mush-n-pep."

Veblen Cucina ★★★

\$\$\$\$\$

\$\$

67 Herkimer Ave. @ Strontium (917-555-1478)
Chef Thorsten Veblen serves the most exquisite grilled-cheese sandwiches in the city. Okay, they start at \$68 and run to over \$450. Quality is always worth it. The Platinum Gruyère.

iRestaurant ★★★

\$\$\$

14B Falkenburg Plaza (213-555-9157)

An innovative eight-course WiFi menu served in the South American style. Eat before you go—it'll be a long night. Gigabits; terabits.

L'Autre Poseur **1/4

\$\$\$\$

That minimall at 25th & 3rd (213-555-4561)

French-inflected cooking by way of Montpelier, Vermont. Be warned: even if you book a table in advance, you'll still need to tip the host \$20 to get seated. Even then, worth it. Fromages et cracottes; les bananes aux poissons.

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- Préludes et Fugues, OP. 7: *B major*
- 2 Esquisses, OP. 41: C major
- 3 Le Tombeau de Titelouze, OP. 38
- 4 Choral et Fugue, OP. 57
- 5 Variations sur un vieux Noël, OP. 20
- 6 Cortège et Litanie, OP. 19 NO. 2
- 7 Évocation, OP. 37: Allegro deciso
- 8 Deuxième Symphonie, OP. 26: Preludio
- 9 Épithalame en G mineur
- 10 Entrée, Canzone et Sortie, OP. 60
- 11 Le Chemin de la Croix, OP. 29
- 12 Miserere Mei, OP. 46: Adagio
- 13 Psaume XVIII, OP. 47
- 14 Poème Héroïque (avec orchestre), OP. 33
- 15 Offrande à la Vierge, OP. 40

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THE ANGELENO SOCIETY PRESENTS

BLACK HELICOPTERS

A NEW TRAGICOMEDY IN THREE ACTS

WRITTEN & DIRECTED BY

MICHAEL BRODERICK

POTIPHAR TEWKESBURY MICHAEL BRODERICK

SILAS TEWKESBURY, HIS FATHER JACQUES REÇOIT

RENÉE, POTIPHAR'S WIFE LORRAINE WARDLY

VERA MONTAGUE JILL EVERSHAM

NICK BISHOP, RENÉE'S SUITOR KENNETH ARUÑA

HAMISH FOWLER, RENÉE'S COUSIN STU HODGKINS

FIDO HIMSELF

ACT 1. KITCHEN OF TEWKESBURY MANOR

ACT 2. RENÉE'S STUDIO, CONNECTICUT

ACT 3. BASEMENT OF TEWKESBURY MANOR

TIME: AUTUMN, A.D. 2605



THERE WILL BE TWO 15-MINUTE INTERMISSIONS

PLEASE — NO SMOKING, MUNCHING, OR FIDGETING

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Sutcliffe & Lin

HOW TO BE A GOOD GIRL

R.T. BOXER

BAD BOYS & SOFT TOYS

Teddy Bearstone

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TRAVELER'S GUIDE TO ESPERANTO

Doyle's Encyclopædia of Unusual Perspiration

REVISED TWELFTH EDITION Rexford

1984 Colombian Warthog Annual Janssen, Ed.

Seemed Like a Good Idea

K.S. NYSTEDT

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CEPHALOPODS of the Upper Los Angeles River



TOPOGRAPHY FOR LIARS

BRØDT

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Cöln Hbh. 126 ab Wiesbaden 18 ab Mainz Hbf. ab	413 816 937	1019 1026 1245	_	526	226 308 445	540 712 802	618 826 928
Darmstadt Hbf. 125 . ab Darmstadt Süd Eberstadt 251 b Hähnlein ★ Zwingenberg Auerbach Bensheim } 248 d { an ab } Heppenheim Laudenbach (Baden) Hemsbach Weinheim { 245 c 246 d Großsachsen 247 e Ladenburg Friedrichsfeld M.N.B an	Frankfurt-Basel 209 310	323 328 336 350 354 400 404 405 410 412 419 423 424 431 432 443	Nur Sonntags und an Feiertage	610 615 623 638 643 649 653 654 705 712 718 723 727 739 746	617 618 620 631 632	★ Nach Pfungstadt, nur an Werkta	1040 1046 1055 1104 1111 1117 1122 1124 1133 1140 1144 1146 1153 1158 1206 1212
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* Postverbindung nach dem Odenwald. W Nur Werktags.

S Sonntags im Oktober und am 1. November. ★ Hält nur nach Bedarf.

Fortsetzung der vorhergehenden Seite

2	Cadmium Q. Eaglefeather (SBN 502981) Eaglefeather Law Offices 1920 Hillhurst Ave.	
3	Los Angeles, CA 90027	
4	(323) 555-1435 (866) 555-1147 fax	
5	cadmium@cqelaw.com	
6	Attorney for Plaintiff	
7		
8	SUPERIOR COURT OF TH	e state of california
9	COUNTY OF L	LOS ANGELES
10		
11		Case No. BC5551212
12	TRIXIE ARGON, individually and on behalf	
13	of a class of similarly situated persons,	Plaintiff's Notice of Motion and Motion to Compel Defendant MegaCorp to Pro
14	Plaintiff;	duce Financial Records at Trial; Points &
15	VS.	Aumornics
16	Maga Conn lug a California	Complaint filed: June 9, 2022
17	MEGACORP INC., a California corporation, and DOES 1 through 100,	Trial date: August 20, 2024
18	inclusive,	Assigned to Judge Jerry Blank,
19	Defendants.	Dept. 1010, Central Civil Division
20	Deteridanis.	
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1		NOTICE OF MOTION
2		
3	To all parties and their atto	rneys of record:
4	You are hereby notified tha	at at a date and time to be determined, in Dept. 1010 of the
5	above-entitled court, plaintiff Tr	ixie Argon will move the Court for a motion to compel defen-
6	dant MegaCorp to produce finar	ncial records she previously requested.
7	This motion is made on the	ground that Ms. Argon served MegaCorp with a valid notice
8	to produce financial records at tr	rial. Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 1987(c), Cal. Civ. Code
9	§ 3295(c). MegaCorp served ob	ojections and refused to comply.
10	Ms. Argon's notice to prod	uce seeks information directly relevant to her trial for puni-
11	tive damages against MegaCorp	o. Therefore, the documents are material to Ms. Argon's case
12	and there is good cause to order	them to be produced. Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 1987(c).
13	The motion will be based o	n this notice, on the attached points and authorities, on the
14	papers and records on file, and—	-if there is a hearing on this motion—on the evidence pre-
15	sented at the hearing.	
16		
17	November 19, 2023	EAGLEFEATHER LAW OFFICES
18		By:
19		Cadmium Q. Eaglefeather
20		Attorney for Plaintiff
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Previously, the Court denied MegaCorp's motion for summary adjudication of Ms. Argon's claims for punitive damages. (Eaglefeather Decl. ¶ 1.) Ms. Argon served MegaCorp with a timely notice to produce financial records at trial. (Eaglefeather Decl. ¶ 2.) MegaCorp responded with boilerplate objections to Ms. Argon's requests and refused to produce any financial records. (Eaglefeather Decl. ¶ 3.) This motion seeks to compel MegaCorp to produce these records.

1. Ms. Argon is entitled to the financial records.

Because this is a punitive-damages case, Ms. Argon is entitled to subpoen adocuments "to be available at the trial for the purpose of establishing the profits or financial condition" of MegaCorp. Cal. Civ. Code § 3295(c).

Ms. Argon has a right to these records even without showing that there is a "substantial probability that [she] will prevail". *Id*. That's the rule for pretrial discovery of financial records, but not for records to be brought to trial. *Id*.

2. The financial records are material to Ms. Argon's case.

If the jury finds MegaCorp liable for punitive damages, the jury may then consider "[e]vidence of profit and financial condition" of those defendants to determine the amount of punitive damages. Cal. Civ. Code §§ 3294(a) and 3295(d); Nolin v. Nat'l Convenience Stores, Inc., 95 Cal. App. 3d 279, 288 (1979).

3. Ms. Argon will be prejudiced without the financial records, so there is good cause to compel their production.

MegaCorp was ordered to stand trial on punitive damages. (Eaglefeather Decl. \P 4.) If

1	the jury returns an initial verdict to	or punifive damages, Ms. Argon will need these financial						
2	records to prove the amount of punitive damages. MegaCorp cannot circumvent the trial by							
3	withholding evidence that the jury must consider. Cal. Civ. Code § 3295(d).							
4								
5	4. Conclusion							
6	For these reasons, Ms. Argor	n asks that the Court order MegaCorp to produce the						
7	requested financial records.							
8								
9	November 19, 2023	EAGLEFEATHER LAW OFFICES						
10		By:						
11		Cadmium Q. Eaglefeather						
12		Attorney for Plaintiff						
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THE LAW OFFICES OF

CADMIUM Q.

EAGLEFEATHER

PLC

5419 HURLEY BLVD STE C731

LOS ANGELES CA 90027

323 555 1435

323 555 1439 FAX

CADMIUM @ CQELAW.COM

February 15, 2024

George Falkenburg Falkenburg, Fester, and Funk LLP 1252 W. 83rd Street Bakersfield, CA 90909

Re: Nicholson v. MegaCorp, Case No. B718590125-2

Dear Mr. Falkenburg:

In response to your recent request, I've enclosed a DVD of photographs I took during the inspection of the MegaCorp facility on October 30, 2023.

I apologize for the delay, but I was recently hospitalized for a concussion sustained while rollerblading. Rest assured that I am on the mend. If you have any questions about this DVD, please let me know.

Separately: you recently served a set of **953 interrogatories** on my client. These interrogatories were *not* accompanied by the declaration of necessity that's required when serving more than 35 requests. See Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 2030.050.

I must, therefore, ask you to withdraw these interrogatories. While you are welcome to serve them again with the necessary declaration, my client is not obligated to respond to procedurally defective discovery requests. Furthermore, if you don't withdraw these interrogatories within six days, I will file a motion for protective order and seek sanctions.

By the way, it was great seeing you and Thelma over the holidays. I think we still have your cheesecake platter. Let's talk soon about our plans for Maui in the spring.

Sincerely,

CADMIUM Q. EAGLEFEATHER

CQE / bqe Enclosure To: Cadmium Q. Eaglefeather

From: Trixie Argon

Date: 10 September 2024

Re: Cause of action for malicious prosecution

Malicious prosecution has three elements that must be pleaded and proved:

- 1) the defendant commenced a judicial proceeding against the plaintiff;
- 2) the original proceeding was "initiated with malice" and "without probable cause"; and
- 3) the proceeding was "pursued to a legal termination in [the plain-tiff's] favor."

Bertero v. National General Corp., 13 Cal. 3d 43, 50 (1974).

1. Commencement of judicial proceeding

Any civil proceeding where the plaintiff seeks affirmative relief may be the basis of a malicious-prosecution claim. The original plaintiff does not need to personally sign the complaint. If the plaintiff is "actively instrumental" or the "proximate and efficient cause" of the action, the plaintiff may be liable. *Jacques Interiors v. Petrak*, 188 Cal. App. 3d 1363, 1372 (1987).

2. Initiated without probable cause and with malice

The malicious-prosecution plaintiff must establish both malice and lack of probable cause by the defendant in the underlying action.

In a malicious-prosecution action against an attorney in a civil suit, the standard for probable cause is whether a reasonable attorney would have thought the underlying claim was tenable at the time the original complaint was filed. Sheldon Appel Co. v. Albert & Oliker, 47 Cal. 3d 863, 885–86 (1989). An attorney may be liable for continuing to prosecute a claim after they discover the action lacks probable cause, even if there was probable cause at the outset. Zamos v. Stroud, 32 Cal. 4th 958, 970 (2004).

The showing of malice requires evidence of "ill will or some improper purpose," ranging "anywhere from open hostility to indifference." *Grindle v. Lorbeer*, 196 Cal. App. 3d 1461, 1465 (1987). Malice may be inferred from lack of probable cause if the party's behavior was clearly unreasonable. However, this is not an automatic inference. *Grindle*, 196 Cal. App. 3d at 1468 ("Negligence does not equate with malice"). As above, failure by an attorney to conduct an adequate investigation may be evidence of "indifference" suggesting malice.

3. Favorable termination

Malicious prosecution requires that the underlying complaint to have been terminated in favor of the malicious-prosecution plaintiff. This means that a defendant cannot make a malicious-prosecution counterclaim as a "defense" to a complaint that appears to be malicious. Until the underlying complaint has been resolved, a malicious-prosecution claim cannot lie. *Babb v. Superior Court*, 3 Cal. 3d 841, 846-847 (1971). Thus, procedurally, the only option is to complete the underlying action, and then file a claim for malicious prosecution in a follow-on action.

"Termination" usually means the entry of judgment in favor of the malicious-prosecution plaintiff on a given claim. But any termination—for instance, deleting a claim from an amended complaint—is adequate basis for malicious prosecution. Whether the underlying claim may be revived (e.g., on appeal) is not relevant for malicious prosecution. As long as it's been judicially terminated once, it's fair game.

TRIXIE B. ARGON

1920 HILLHURST AVE. #C731 LOS ANGELES 90027 (213) 555-1234 TRIXIEARGON@GMAIL.COM

EDUCATION	
UCLA Anderson School of Management • Cumulative GPA: 3.98	2021–23
 Academic interests: real-estate financing, criminal procedure Henry Murtaugh Award 	
Hartford University	2013–17
B.A. summa cum laude, Economics	
Extensive coursework in Astrophysics, Statistics	
Van Damme Scholarship	
BUSINESS EXPERIENCE	
Boxer Bedley & Ball Capital Advisors	2018-21
Equity analyst	
Performed independent research on numerous American industries	
Steelmaking, croquet, and butterscotch manufacturing	
Led company in equities analyzed in two quarters	
OTHER WORK EXPERIENCE	
Proximate Cause	2017-18
Assistant to the director	
Helped devise fundraising campaigns for this innovative nonprofit	
Handled lunch orders and general errands	
Hot Topic	2014–16
Retail-sales associate	
Top in-store sales associate in seven out of eight quarters	
Inventory managment	
Training and recruiting	

2	Eaglefeather Law Offices 1920 Hillhurst Ave.	
3	Los Angeles, CA 90027	
4	(323) 555-1435 (866) 555-1147 fax	
5	cadmium@cqelaw.com	
6	Attorney for Plaintiff	
7		
8	SUPERIOR COURT OF TH	E STATE OF CALIFORNIA
9	COUNTY OF	LOS ANGELES
10		
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15	VS.	Authorities
16		Complaint filed: June 9, 2022
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7	This motion is made on the	ground that Ms. Argon served MegaCorp with a valid notice				
8	to produce financial records at tri	ial. Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 1987(c), Cal. Civ. Code				
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16						
17	November 19, 2023	EAGLEFEATHER LAW OFFICES				
18		By:				
19		Cadmium Q. Eaglefeather				
20		Attorney for Plaintiff				
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1. Ms. Argon is entitled to the financial records.

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Ms. Argon has a right to these records even without showing that there is a "substantial probability that [she] will prevail". *Id*. That's the rule for pretrial discovery of financial records, but not for records to be brought to trial. *Id*.

2. The financial records are material to Ms. Argon's case.

If the jury finds MegaCorp liable for punitive damages, the jury may then consider "[e]vidence of profit and financial condition" of those defendants to determine the amount of punitive damages. Cal. Civ. Code §§ 3294(a) and 3295(d); *Nolin v. Nat'l Convenience Stores, Inc.*, 95 Cal. App. 3d 279, 288 (1979).

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MegaCorp was ordered to stand trial on punitive damages. (Eaglefeather Decl. \P 4.) If

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12		Attorney for Plaintiff		
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February 15, 2024

George Falkenburg Falkenburg, Fester, and Funk LLP 1252 W. 83rd Street Bakersfield, CA 90909

Re: Nicholson v. MegaCorp, Case No. B718590125-2

Dear Mr. Falkenburg:

In response to your recent request, I've enclosed a DVD of photographs I took during the inspection of the MegaCorp facility on October 30, 2023.

I apologize for the delay, but I was recently hospitalized for a concussion sustained while rollerblading. Rest assured that I am on the mend. If you have any questions about this DVD, please let me know.

Separately: you recently served a set of **953 interrogatories** on my client. These interrogatories were *not* accompanied by the declaration of necessity that's required when serving more than 35 requests. See Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 2030.050.

I must, therefore, ask you to withdraw these interrogatories. While you are welcome to serve them again with the necessary declaration, my client is not obligated to respond to procedurally defective discovery requests. Furthermore, if you don't withdraw these interrogatories within six days, I will file a motion for protective order and seek sanctions.

By the way, it was great seeing you and Thelma over the holidays. I think we still have your cheesecake platter. Let's talk soon about our plans for Maui in the spring.

Sincerely,

CADMIUM Q. EAGLEFEATHER

CQE / bqe Enclosure To: Cadmium Q. Eaglefeather

From: Trixie Argon

Date: 10 September 2024

Re: Cause of action for malicious prosecution

Malicious prosecution has three elements that must be pleaded and proved:

- 1) the defendant commenced a judicial proceeding against the plaintiff;
- 2) the original proceeding was "initiated with malice" and "without probable cause"; and
- 3) the proceeding was "pursued to a legal termination in [the plaintiff's] favor."

Bertero v. National General Corp., 13 Cal. 3d 43, 50 (1974).

1. Commencement of judicial proceeding

Any civil proceeding where the plaintiff seeks affirmative relief may be the basis of a malicious-prosecution claim. The original plaintiff does not need to personally sign the complaint. If the plaintiff is "actively instrumental" or the "proximate and efficient cause" of the action, the plaintiff may be liable. *Jacques Interiors v. Petrak*, 188 Cal. App. 3d 1363, 1372 (1987).

2. Initiated without probable cause and with malice

The malicious-prosecution plaintiff must establish both malice and lack of probable cause by the defendant in the underlying action.

In a malicious-prosecution action against an attorney in a civil suit, the standard for probable cause is whether a reasonable attorney would have thought the underlying claim was tenable at the time the original complaint was filed. Sheldon Appel Co. v. Albert & Oliker, 47 Cal. 3d 863, 885–86 (1989). An attorney may be liable for continuing to prosecute a claim after they discover the action lacks probable cause, even if there was probable cause at the outset. Zamos v. Stroud, 32 Cal. 4th 958, 970 (2004).

The showing of malice requires evidence of "ill will or some improper purpose," ranging "anywhere from open hostility to indifference." *Grindle v. Lorbeer*, 196 Cal. App. 3d 1461, 1465 (1987). Malice may be inferred from lack of probable cause if the party's behavior was clearly unreasonable. However, this is not an automatic inference. *Grindle*, 196 Cal. App. 3d at 1468 ("Negligence does not equate with malice"). As above, failure by an attorney to conduct an adequate investigation may be evidence of "indifference" suggesting malice.

3. Favorable termination

Malicious prosecution requires that the underlying complaint to have been terminated in favor of the malicious-prosecution plaintiff. This means that a defendant cannot make a malicious-prosecution counterclaim as a "defense" to a complaint that appears to be malicious. Until the underlying complaint has been resolved, a malicious-prosecution claim cannot lie. *Babb v. Superior Court*, 3 Cal. 3d 841, 846-847 (1971). Thus, procedurally, the only option is to complete the underlying action, and then file a claim for malicious prosecution in a follow-on action.

"Termination" usually means the entry of judgment in favor of the malicious-prosecution plaintiff on a given claim. But any termination—for instance, deleting a claim from an amended complaint—is adequate basis for malicious prosecution. Whether the underlying claim may be revived (e.g., on appeal) is not relevant for malicious prosecution. As long as it's been judicially terminated once, it's fair game.

TRIXIE B. ARGON

1920 HILLHURST AVE. #C731 LOS ANGELES 90027 (213) 555-1234 TRIXIEARGON@GMAIL.COM

EDUCATION	
UCLA Anderson School of Management	2021–23
Cumulative GPA: 3.98	
Academic interests: real-estate financing, criminal procedure	
Henry Murtaugh Award	
Hartford University	2013–17
B.A. summa cum laude, Economics	
Extensive coursework in Astrophysics, Statistics	
Van Damme Scholarship	
BUSINESS EXPERIENCE	
Boxer Bedley & Ball Capital Advisors	2018–21
Equity analyst	
Performed independent research on numerous American industries	
Steelmaking, croquet, and butterscotch manufacturing	
Led company in equities analyzed in two quarters	
OTHER WORK EXPERIENCE	
Proximate Cause	2017–18
Assistant to the director	2011 10
Helped devise fundraising campaigns for this innovative nonprofit	
Handled lunch orders and general errands	
Hot Topic	2014–16
Retail-sales associate	
Top in-store sales associate in seven out of eight quarters	
Inventory managment	
Training and recruiting	

2	Eaglefeather Law Offices 1920 Hillhurst Ave.			
3	Los Angeles, CA 90027			
4	(323) 555-1435 (866) 555-1147 fax			
5	cadmium@cqelaw.com			
6	Attorney for Plaintiff			
7				
8	SUPERIOR COURT OF TH	HE STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
9	COUNTY OF	LOS ANGELES		
10				
11				
12	TRIXIE ARGON, individually and on behalf of a class of similarly situated	Case No. BC5551212		
13	persons,	Plaintiff's Notice of Motion and		
14	DI :	Motion to Compel Defendant Mega-		
15	Plaintiff;	Corp to Produce Financial Records at Trial; Points & Authorities		
16	VS.	mai, roinis o Aumornies		
17	MEGACORP INC., a California	Complaint filed: June 9, 2022 Trial date: August 20, 2024		
18	corporation, and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive,			
19	melasive,	Assigned to Judge Jerry Blank, Dept. 1010, Central Civil Division		
20	Defendants.	Dept. 1010, Central Civil Division		
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1	NOTICE OF MOTION		
2			
3	To all parties and their attorn	neys of record:	
4	You are hereby notified that at a date and time to be determined, in Dept. 1010 of the		
5	above-entitled court, plaintiff Trixie Argon will move the Court for a motion to compel defer		
6	dant MegaCorp to produce financial records she previously requested.		
7	This motion is made on the	ground that Ms. Argon served MegaCorp with a valid notice	
8	to produce financial records at tria	al. Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 1987(c), Cal. Civ. Code	
9	§ 3295(c). MegaCorp served obj	ections and refused to comply.	
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Hot Topic	2014-16
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Inventory managment	
Training and recruiting	